STATE OF ARIZONA FILED

JUN 2 6 2013

DEPT. OF INSURANCE

# REPORT OF TARGET MARKET CONDUCT EXAMINATION

**OF** 

## FINANCIAL INDEMNITY COMPANY

NAIC #19852

AS OF

June 30, 2012

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# Department of Insurance State of Arizona

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Governor

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GERMAINE L. MARKS

Director of Insurance

Honorable Germaine L. Marks Director of Insurance State of Arizona 2910 North 44<sup>th</sup> Street Suite 210, Second Floor Phoenix, Arizona 85018-7269

Dear Director Marks:

Pursuant to your instructions and in conformity with the provisions of the Insurance Laws and Rules of the State of Arizona, a desk examination has been made of the market conduct affairs of the:

## Financial Indemnity Company NAIC #19852

The above examination was conducted by Helene I. Tomme, CPCU, CIE, Market Examinations Supervisor, Examiner-in Charge, and Linda L. Hofman, AIE, MCM, FLMI, AIRC, CCP, Market Conduct Senior Examiner and Christopher G. Hobert, CIE, MCM, FLMI, AIRC, CCP, Market Conduct Senior Examiner.

The examination covered the period of January 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012.

As a result of that examination, the following Report of Examination is respectfully submitted.

Sincerely yours,

Helene I. Tomme, CPCU, CIE

Market Examinations Supervisor

Market Oversight Division

#### **AFFIDAVIT**

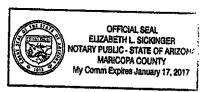
STATE OF ARIZONA	)	
	)	SS.
County of Maricopa	)	

Helene I. Tomme, CPCU, CIE being first duly sworn, states that I am a duly appointed Market Examinations Examiner-in-Charge for the Arizona Department of Insurance. That under my direction and with my participation and the participation of Linda L. Hofman, AIE, MCM, FLMI, AIRC, CCP, Market Conduct Senior Examiner and Christopher G. Hobert, CIE, MCM, FLMI, AIRC, CCP, Market Conduct Senior Examiner on the Examination of Financial Indemnity Company, hereinafter referred to as the "Company" was performed at the office of the Arizona Department of Insurance. A teleconference meeting with appropriate Company officials in Dallas, Texas was held to discuss this Report, but a copy was not provided to management as the Examination was incomplete and had not yet been finalized. The information contained in this Report, consists of the following pages, is true and correct to the best of my knowledge and belief and that any conclusions and recommendations contained in and made a part of this Report are such as may be reasonably warranted from the facts disclosed in the Examination Report.

Helene I. Tomme, CPCU, CIE Market Examinations Supervisor Market Oversight Division

Subscribed and sworn to before me this  $\delta^{7/4}$  day of April , 2013.

<u>Elezabrik L. Sickenger</u> Notary Public J My Commission Expires <u>January</u> 17, 2017



#### **FOREWORD**

This targeted market conduct examination report of the Financial Indemnity Company (herein referred to as, "FIC", or the "Company"), was prepared by employees of the Arizona Department of Insurance (Department) as well as independent examiners contracting with the Department. A market conduct examination is conducted for the purpose of auditing certain business practices of insurers licensed to conduct the business of insurance in the state of Arizona. The Examiners conducted the examination of the Company in accordance with Arizona Revised Statutes (A.R.S.) §§ 20-142, 20-156, 20-157, 20-158 and 20-159. The findings in this report, including all work products developed in the production of this report, are the sole property of the Department.

The examination consisted of a review of the following Private Passenger Auto (PPA) business operations:

- 1. Complaint Handling
- 2. Marketing and Sales
- 3. Producer Compliance
- 4. Underwriting and Rating
- 5. Cancellations and Non-Renewals
- 6. Claims Processing

Certain unacceptable or non-complying practices may not have been discovered in the course of this examination. Additionally, findings may not be material to all areas that would serve to assist the Director.

Failure to identify or criticize specific Company practices does not constitute acceptance of those practices by the Department.

#### SCOPE AND METHODOLOGY

The examination of the Company was conducted in accordance with the standards and procedures established by the National Association of Insurance Commissioners (NAIC) and the Department. The market conduct examination of the Company covered the period of January 1, 2011 through June 30, 2012 for business reviewed. The purpose of the examination was to determine the Company's compliance with Arizona's insurance laws, and whether the Company's operations and practices are consistent with the public interest. This examination was completed by applying tests to each examination standard to determine compliance with the standard. Each standard applied during the examination is stated in this report and the results are reported beginning on page 8.

In accordance with Department procedures, the Examiners completed a Preliminary Finding ("Finding") form on those policies, claims and complaints not in apparent compliance with Arizona law. The finding forms were submitted for review and comment to the Company representative designated by Company management to be knowledgeable about the files. For each finding the Company was requested to agree, disagree or otherwise justify the Company's noted action.

The Examiners utilized both examinations by test and examination by sample. Examination by test involves review of all records within the population, while examination by sample involves the review of a selected number of records from within the population. Due to the small size of some populations examined, examinations by test and by sample were completed without the need to utilize computer software.

File sampling was based on a review of underwriting and claim files that were systematically selected by using Audit Command Language (ACL) software and computer data files provided by the Company. Samples are tested for compliance with standards established by the NAIC and the Department. The tests applied to sample data will result in an exception ratio, which determines whether or not a standard is met. If the exception ratio found in the sample is, generally less than 5%, the standard will be considered as "met." The standard in the areas of procedures and forms use will not be met if any exception is identified.

#### **HISTORY OF THE COMPANY**

(Provided by the Company)

Financial Indemnity Company ("FIC), formerly named Associated Veterans Aircraft and Automotive Insurance Company, has been part of the Kemper Corporation (formerly called, Unitrin, Inc.) holding company system since February 15, 1990. It is a stock insurance company 100% owned by Trinity Universal Insurance Company.

Once owned by Teledyne Corporation, FIC was one of the companies Teledyne included when it created and spun off Kemper Corporation, then called Unitrin, Inc., in 1990. FIC was and remains a direct subsidiary of Trinity Universal Insurance Company and an indirect subsidiary of Kemper Corporation. FIC has no subsidiaries.

FIC was incorporated in California on December 19, 1945 and was re-domiciled in Illinois effective January 1, 2012. Since at least 1990, FIC has focused on the auto insurance marketplace. A large part of its business is nonstandard. It writes business in a number of states with California being its largest state.

#### PROCEDURES REVIEWED WITHOUT EXCEPTION

The Examiners review of the following Company departments<sup>1</sup> or functions indicates that they appear to be in compliance with Arizona statutes and rules:

**Complaint Handling** 

Marketing and Sales

Producer Compliance

Underwriting and Rating

Cancellation and Non Renewals

#### **EXAMINATION REPORT SUMMARY**

The examination identified three (3) compliance issues that resulted in nine (9) exceptions due to the Company's failure to comply with statutes and rules that govern all insurers operating in Arizona. These issues were found in one (1) of the six (6) sections of Company operations examined. The following is a summary of the Examiner's findings:

## **Claims Processing**

In the area of Claims Processing, three (3) compliance issues are addressed in this Report as follows:

- The Company failed to specify the length of time the authorization remains valid (shall be no longer than the duration of the claim) on two (2) claim authorization forms.
- The Company failed to advise the individual or a person authorized to act on behalf of the individual that they are entitled to receive a copy of the authorization form on two (2) claim authorization forms.
- The Company failed to correctly calculate and pay the appropriate tax, license registration and/or air quality fees on five (5) PPA first/third party total loss settlements, which resulted in additional payments of \$185.48 (including interest).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If a department name is listed there were no exceptions noted during the review.

## FACTUAL FINDINGS

# RESULTS OF PREVIOUS MARKET CONDUCT EXAMINATIONS

During the past five (5) years, there was one (1) Market Conduct Examination completed by the Nevada. No significant patterns of non-compliance were noted.

	<u>CLAIMS PROCES</u>	<u>SING</u>	

# Private Passenger Automobile (PPA):

The Examiners reviewed 17 PPA claims closed without payment from a population of 17; 37 PPA paid claims from a population of 37; 8 total loss PPA claims out of a population of 8 and 10 PPA subrogation claims out of a population of 10. This claims review included a total sample size of 72 PPA claim files from a total population of 72.

All claim files reviewed were to ensure compliance with Arizona Statutes and Rules.

# The Following Claim Standards were met:

#	STANDARD	Regulatory Authority
1	The initial contact by the Company with the claimant is within the required time frame.	A.R.S. § 20-461, A.A.C. R20-6-801
2	Timely investigations are conducted.	A.R.S. § 20-461, A.A.C. R20-6-801
4	Claim files are adequately documented in order to be able to reconstruct the claim.	A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-463, 20-466.03, A.A.C. R20-6-801
6	The Company uses reservation of rights and excess of loss letters, when appropriate.	A.R.S. § 20-461, A.A.C. R20-6-801
7	Deductible reimbursement to insured upon subrogation recovery is made in a timely and accurate manner.	A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20- 462, A.A.C. R20-6-801
8	The Company responds to claim correspondence in a timely manner.	A.R.S. § 20-461, 20-462, A.A.C. R20-6-801
9	Denied and Closed Without Payment claims are handled in accordance with policy provisions and state law.	A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-462, 20-463, 20-466, 20-2110, A.A.C. R20-6-801
10	No insurer shall fail to fully disclose to first party insureds all pertinent benefits, coverages or other provisions of an insurance policy or insurance contract under which a claim is presented.	A.A.C. R20-6-801
11	Adjusters used in the settlement of claims are properly licensed.	A.R.S. §§ 20-321 through 20-321.02

### The following Claim Standards failed:

#	STANDARD	Regulatory Authority
3	The Company claim forms are appropriate for the type of product and comply with statutes, rules and regulations.	A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20- 466.03, 20-2106, A.A.C. R20-6-801
5	Claims are properly handled in accordance with policy provisions and applicable statutes, rules and regulations.	A.R.S. §§ 20-268, 20-461, 20-462, 20-468, 20-469 and A.A.C. R20-6-801

# Claims Processing Standard #3 – failed

**Preliminary Finding-003**— **Disclosure Authorization Forms**— Claims — The Examiners identified two (2) claim authorization forms (shown in the table below) where the Company failed to:

- specify the authorization remains valid for no longer than the duration of the claim; and
- advise the individual or a person authorized to act on behalf of the individual that they are entitled to receive a copy of the authorization form.

These forms fail to comply with A.R.S. § 20-2106 (8)(b) and (9) and represent four (4) violations of the statute. The following table summarizes these authorization form findings.

	Form Description / Title	Form #	Statute Provision
1	Authorization For Release of Information	Unknown	8(b) and 9
2	Authorization For Release of Information And Inspection of Loss	Unknown	8(b) and 9

#### **CLAIM FORMS**

Failed to specify the authorization remains valid for no longer than the duration of the claim Violation of A.R.S. § 20-2106(8)(b)

Population	Sample	# of Exceptions	% to Sample
N/A	N/A	2	N/A

Any error or exception identified in the areas of a procedure or forms use does not meet the Standard; therefore a recommendation is warranted.

#### CLAIM FORMS

Failed to advise the individual or a person authorized to act on behalf of the individual that they are entitled to receive a copy of the authorization form

Violation of A.R.S. § 20-2106(9)

Population	Sample	# of Exceptions	% to Sample
N/A	N/A	2	N/A

Any error or exception identified in the areas of a procedure or forms use does not meet the Standard; therefore a recommendation is warranted.

#### Recommendation #1

Within 90 days of the filed date of this Report, provide the Department with documentation that Company procedures are in place so the authorization forms listed above include the following

- specify the authorization remains valid for no longer than the duration of the claim; and
- advises the individual or a person authorized to act on behalf of the individual that the individual or the individual's authorized representative is entitled to receive a copy of the authorization form, in accordance with the applicable state statute.

Subsequent Events: During the course of the Examination, the Company agreed with the finding and provided the corrected forms (currently in use) to the Department prior to completion of the Examination.

#### Claims Processing Standard #5 - failed

Preliminary Finding 002 –Total Loss Taxes and Fees - The Examiners identified five (5) first/third party total loss settlements, in which the Company failed to correctly calculate and pay appropriate tax, license registration and/or air quality fees. This resulted in five (5) first/third party total loss settlements being underpaid, an apparent violation of A.R.S. §§ 20-461(A)(6), 20-462(A) and A.A.C. R20-6-801 (H)(1)(b).

#### PRIVATE PASSENGER AUTOMOBILE TOTAL LOSS CLAIMS

Failed to correctly calculate and pay appropriate tax, license registration and/or air quality fees on total loss settlements

A.R.S. §§ 20-461(A)(6), 20-462(A) and A.A.C. R20-6-801 (H)(1)(b)

Population	Sample	# of Exceptions	% to Sample
8	8	5	63%

A 63% error ratio does not meet the Standard; therefore, a recommendation is warranted

## Recommendation #2

Within 90 days of the filed date of this Report provide documentation to the Department to show that the Company's procedures have been corrected to comply with Arizona Statutes and Rules when processing total loss settlements for First and Third Parties.

Subsequent Events: During the course of the Examination, the Company agreed with the incorrect settlement of all first/third party total losses and made restitution payments to all parties affected in the amount of \$165.18 plus \$20.30 in interest for a total of \$185.48. Copies of letters of explanation and payments were sent to the Department prior to completion of the Examination.

# SUMMARY OF FAILED STANDARDS

EXCEPTIONS	Rec. No.	Page No.
CLAIM PROCESSING		
Standard #3  The Company claim forms are appropriate for the type of product and comply with statutes, rules and regulations.	1	13
Standard #5  Claims are properly handled in accordance with policy provisions and applicable statutes, rules and regulations.	2	14

# SUMMARY OF PROPERTY AND CASUALTY STANDARDS

# **Complaint Handling**

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
1	The Company takes adequate steps to finalize and dispose of the complaints in accordance with applicable statutes, rules, regulations and contract language. (A.R.S. § 20-461 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	8	X	
2	The time frame within which the Company responds to complaints is in accordance with applicable statutes, rules and regulations. (A.R.S. § 20-461 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	8	X	

# **Marketing and Sales**

#	STANDARD		PASS	FAIL
1	All advertising and sales materials are in compliance with applicable statutes, rules and regulations. (A.R.S. §§ 20-442 and 20-443)	8	X	

# **Producer Compliance**

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
1	The producers are properly licensed in the jurisdiction where the application was taken. (A.R.S. §§ 20-282, 20-286, 20-287 and 20-311 through 311.03)	8	X	
2	An insurer shall not pay any commission, fee, or other valuable consideration to unlicensed producers. (A.R.S. § 20-298)	8	X	

# **Underwriting and Rating**

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
1	The rates charged for the policy coverage are in accordance with filed rates (if applicable) or the Company Rating Plan. (A.R.S. §§ 20-341 through 20-385)	8	X	

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
2	Disclosures to insureds concerning rates and coverage are accurate and timely. (A.R.S. §§ 20-259.01, 20-262, 20-263, 20-264, 20-266, 20-267 and 20-2110)	8	X	
3	All forms and endorsements forming a part of the contract should be filed with the director (if applicable). (A.R.S. § 20-398)	8	X	
4	All mandated disclosures are documented and in accordance with applicable statutes, rules and regulations, including, but not limited to, the Notice of Insurance Information Practices and the Authorization for Release of Information. (A.R.S. §§ 20-2104, 20-2106, 20-2110 and 20-2113)	8	X	
5	Policies and endorsements are issued or renewed accurately, timely and completely. (A.R.S. §§ 20-1120, 20-1121, 20-1632 and 20-1654)	8	X	
6	Rescissions are not made for non-material misrepresentations. (A.R.S. §§ 20-463 and 20-1109)	8	X	

# **Declinations, Cancellation and Non-Renewals**

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
1	Declinations, Cancellations and Non-Renewals shall comply with state laws and company guidelines including the Summary of Rights to be given to the policyholder and shall not be unfairly discriminatory. (A.R.S. §§ 20-448, 20-2108, 20-2109 and 20-2110)	8	X	
2	Cancellations and Non-Renewal notices comply with state laws, company guidelines and policy provisions, including the amount of advance notice required and grace period provisions to the policyholder, nonrenewal based on condition of premises, and shall not be unfairly discriminatory. (A.R.S. §§ 20-191, 20-443, 20-448, 20-1631, 20-1632, 20-1632.01, 20-1651 through 20-1656)	8	X	

# **Claims Processing**

#	STANDARD	PAGE	PASS	FAIL
1	The initial contact by the Company with the claimant is within the required time frame. (A.R.S. § 20-461 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
2	Timely investigations are conducted. (A.R.S. § 20-461, and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
3	The Company claim forms are appropriate for the type of product and comply with statutes, rules and regulations. (A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-466.03, 20-2106, and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	12		X
4	Claim files are adequately documented in order to be able to reconstruct the claim. (A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-463, 20-466.03 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
5	Claims are properly handled in accordance with policy provisions and applicable statutes, rules and regulations. (A.R.S. §§ 20-268, 20-461, 20-462, 20-468, 20-469 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	12		X
6	The Company uses reservation of rights and excess of loss letters, when appropriate. (A.R.S. § 20-461 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
7	Deductible reimbursement to insured upon subrogation recovery is made in a timely and accurate manner. (A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-462 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
8	The Company responds to claim correspondence in a timely manner. (A.R.S. § 20-461, 20-462 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
9	Denied and closed without payment claims are handled in accordance with policy provisions and state law. (A.R.S. §§ 20-461, 20-462, 20-463, 20-466, 20-2110 and A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
10	No insurer shall fail to fully disclose to first party insureds all pertinent benefits, coverages, or other provisions of an insurance policy or insurance contract under which a claim is presented. (A.A.C. R20-6-801)	11	X	
11	Adjusters used in the settlement of claims are properly licensed (A.R.S. §§ 20-321 through 20-321.02)	11	X	